**Texto 1:**

**New Lockdowns in Europe Amid Coronavirus Resurgence**



Spain has declared a state of emergency and enacted a new round of lockdowns countrywide as it battles a resurgence of coronavirus infections.

“The reality is that Europe and Spain are immersed in a second wave of the pandemic,” Prime Minister Pedro Sánchez said during a nationwide address Sunday. “The situation we are living in is extreme.”

Germany's death toll passed 10,000, according to the latest data by the university, which indicates that currently, the nation has nearly 435,000 infections.

Russia reported 16,521 new cases of infection with the coronavirus on Saturday after hitting a record high of over 17,300 on Friday. Russia has nearly 1.5 million confirmed cases, said Johns Hopkins.

In Greece, authorities imposed a nightly curfew Saturday in the Athens area and in other regions of the country with high infection rates and made it mandatory to wear face masks indoors and outdoors.

Adapted version from:

<https://www.voanews.com/covid-19-pandemic/new-lockdowns-europe-amid-coronavirus-resurgence>

**QUESTÕES**

1. A partir do título e da imagem, infira qual é o assunto abordado no texto.

Uma campaña contra el resurgimiento del coronavirus em Europa.

1. Faça uma leitura geral do texto, sem deter-se em cada palavra (SKIMMING), e anote algumas informações identificadas.

Basicamente habla sobre la segunda ola de infecciones en europa y sobre la cantidad aproximada de infectados em los distintos países.

1. Encontre 10 palavras cognatas no texto.
2. Declared
3. Emergency
4. Infections
5. Reality
6. Pandemic
7. Situation
8. Extreme
9. University
10. Reported
11. Cases
12. Informe o parágrafo (SCANNING) em que se encontram as seguintes informações:
13. Tornaram obrigatório o uso de máscaras dentro e fora de casa. Parrafo 5
14. decretou uma nova etapa de lockdowns em todo o país, ao lutar contra o ressurgimento de infecções por coronavírus. Parrafo 1
15. A Alemanha tem aproximadamente 435.000 casos de infecções. 3er parrafo
16. A Rússia tem aproximadamente 1,5 milhões de casos confirmados, disse Johns Hopkins. Parrafo 4

**Texto 2:**

**COMPUTERS**

Computers are machines that perform tasks or calculations according to a set of instructions, or programs. The first fully electronic computers, introduced in the 1940s, were huge machines that required teams of people to operate. Compared to those early machines, today’s computers are amazing. Not only they are thousands of times faster, they can fit on your desk, in your lap, or even in your pocket.

Computers work through an interaction of hardware and software. Hardware refers to the parts of a computer that you can see and touch, including the case and everything inside it. The most important piece of hardware is a tiny rectangular chip inside your computer called the central processing unit (CPU), or microprocessor. It’s the “brain” of your computer—the part that translates instructions and performs calculations. Hardware items such as your monitor, keyboard, mouse, printer, and other components are often called hardware devices, or devices.

Software refers to the instructions, or programs, that tell the hardware what to do. A word processing program that you can use to write letters on your computer is a type of software. The operating system (OS) is a software that manages your computer and the devices connected to it. Two well-known operating systems are Windows and Macintosh operating system. Probably your computer uses the Windows operating system.

Fonte: ARAÚJO, F. M. **Inglês para informática.** Manaus: CETAM, 2010.

**EXERCÍCIOS**

1. Leia o título e faça previsões sobre o que será tratado no texto.

Será tratado conceptos acerca de las computadoras.

1. Faça uma leitura rápida do texto (SKIMMING).

El texto presenta uma definición de lo que son las computadoras y uma comparacion entre las viejas computadoras y las de hoy. Relata um poco sobre el hardware y el software y su interacción

1. Identifique 10 palavras cognatas.
2. Computers
3. Machines
4. Instructions
5. Programs
6. Electronic
7. Introduced
8. Compared
9. Important
10. Piece
11. Parts
12. Retire do texto os trechos que apresentam as seguintes informações:
13. a definição de computadores.

Computers are machines that perform tasks or calculations according to a set of instructions, or programs.

1. como os computadores trabalham.

Computers work through an interaction of hardware and software.

1. A peça mais importante do computador.

The most important piece of hardware is a tiny rectangular chip inside your computer called the central processing unit (CPU), or microprocessor.

1. Os itens que compõem o computador.
2. Hardware items such as your monitor, keyboard, mouse, printer, and other components are often called hardware devices, or devices.
3. Relacione as palavras às suas traduções ou definições em português
4. Perform a) teclado
5. Huge b) peça
6. Amazing c) minúsculo
7. Faster d) através
8. Through e) bolso
9. Piece f) cérebro
10. Brain g) mais rápido
11. Keyboard h) incrível
12. Pocket i) grande
13. Tiny j) desempenhar